

## Annotated Bibliography on Presbyterian History

- Allison, L. M. *A Short History of the Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church, Its Agencies, and Institutions*. Greenville, SC: Board of Christian Education, 1984.
- Armstrong, Maurice W., et al., ed. *The Presbyterian Enterprise: Sources of American Presbyterian History*. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1956. A full and valuable collection of primary sources.
- Balmer, Randall, and John R. Fitzmier, *The Presbyterians*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1993. A brief history combined with a biographical dictionary; helpful.
- Barkley, John M. *A Short History of the Presbyterian Church in Ireland*. Belfast: Presbyterian Church in Ireland, [1959]. Compact survey.
- Barnes, Stanley. *A Pictorial History of the 1859 Revival and Related Awakenings in Ulster*. Belfast: Ambassador, 2008. A readable, well-illustrated overview of the '59 Revival.
- Beale, David O. *In Pursuit of Purity: American Fundamentalism Since 1850*. Greenville, S.C.: Unusual Publications, 1986. Devotes considerable space to the Fundamentalist controversy among Presbyterians and its background as well as details on Fundamentalist Presbyterian groups (e.g., Bible Presbyterians and Free Presbyterians).
- Blair, William Newton, and Bruce F. Hunt. *The Korean Pentecost and the Sufferings Which Followed*. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth, 1977. A firsthand account the birth and early growth of Presbyterianism in Korea.
- Briggs, Charles Augustus. *American Presbyterianism: Its Origin and Early History*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1885. Written by a notorious Presbyterian liberal but a thorough study from European beginnings through the colonial era; contains appendices with over thirty significant documents and sources.
- Brown, John. *A Compendius History of the Church of Scotland*. Glasgow: John Boyce, 1784. Account by John Brown of Haddington, famous Scottish minister and commentator.
- Bruce, Steve. *God Save Ulster! The Religion and Politics of Paisleyism*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1986. One of the standard scholarly studies of Ian Paisley, though superseded by Bruce's biography of Paisley (q.v.).
- . *Paisley: Religion and Politics in Northern Ireland*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Fairly objective study of Paisley published just before he became First Minister of Northern Ireland.
- Buchanan, Robert. *The Ten Year's Conflict: Being the History of the Disruption of the Church of Scotland*. 2 vols. Glasgow: Blackie and Son, 1849. Contemporary account of the Disruption from the Free Church perspective.
- Burleigh, J. H. S. *A Church History of Scotland*. London: Oxford University Press, 1960. The standard work.

- Calhoun, David. *Princeton Seminary*. 2 vols. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth, 1994, 1996. Sympathetic study of the Princeton's orthodox years.
- Carson, John L., and David W. Hall, ed. *To Glorify and Enjoy God: A Commemoration of the 350<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Westminster Assembly*. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth, 1994. Historical and theological essays.
- The Centennial History of the Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church 1803-1903*. Charleston, SC: Walker, Evans, and Cogswell, 1905.
- Churchill, Robert King. *Lest We Forget: A Personal Reflection on the Formation of the Orthodox Presbyterian Church*. Philadelphia: Committee for the Historian of the Orthodox Presbyterian Church, [1986].
- Clark, Gordon. *What Presbyterians Believe: The Westminster Confession Yesterday and Today*. Rev. ed. Nutley, NJ: Presbyterian and Reformed Publishing Company, 1977. A commentary on the Westminster Confession of Faith.
- Collins, G. N. M. *The Heritage of Our Fathers, The Free Church of Scotland: Her Origin and Testimony*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Edinburgh: Knox Press, 1976. Argues that the Free Church is the continuation of the true heritage of the Church of Scotland.
- Cowan, Ian B. *The Scottish Reformation: Church and Society in Sixteenth Century Scotland*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1982.
- Dawson, Jane. *John Knox*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016. A recent and helpful biography, the book is balanced in its tone and draws upon previously correspondence between Knox and his contemporaries.
- Dennison, Charles G., and Richard C. Gamble. *Pressing Toward the Mark: Essays Commemorating Fifty Years of the Orthodox Presbyterian Church*. Philadelphia: Committee for the Historian of the Orthodox Presbyterian Church, 1986. An excellent collection of articles historical and theological which, despite the title, deal with Presbyterianism in general as well as the OPC.
- Donaldson, Gordon. *Scotland: Church and Nation Through Sixteen Centuries*. New York: Barnes and Noble, 1972.
- . *The Scottish Reformation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1960.
- Douglas, J. D. *Light in the North: The Story of the Scottish Covenanters*. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 1964. A readable, evangelical history.
- Elliott, Paul M. *Christianity and Neo-Liberalism: The Spiritual Crisis in the Orthodox Presbyterian Church and Beyond*. Unicoi, TN: Trinity Foundation, 2005. A fierce critique of trends within the OPC from a strongly conservative Reformed position.
- Farmer, James Oscar. *The Metaphysical Confederacy: James Henley Thornwell and the Synthesis of Southern Values*. Macon, GA: Mercer University Press, 1986. Influential scholarly study of a major Southern Presbyterian figure.
- Ferguson, Sinclair. *The Whole Christ: : Legalism, Antinomianism, and Gospel Assurance—Why the Marrow Controversy Still Matters*. Wheaton: Crossway (2016). A devotional and theological study of issues related to the Marrow Controversy.

- Fortson, S. Donald, III, ed. *Colonial Presbyterianism: Old Faith in a New Land*. Eugene, OR: Pickwick Publications, 2007. Collection of helpful articles, although of uneven quality.
- . *The Presbyterian Story: Origins and Progress of a Reformed Tradition*. Eugene, OR: Wipf and Stock, 2017. Interesting in that it surveys all church history to lead up to the Presbyterian story. Originally published by the Presbyterian Lay Committee.
- C. C. Goen, *Broken Churches, Broken Nation: Denominational Schisms and the Coming of the American Civil War* (Macon, GA: Mercer University Press, 1985). Best analytical study of denominational schisms before the Civil War, including the Presbyterians.
- Gross, Alexander, et al. *A History of the Methodist Church, South, the United Presbyterian Church, the Cumberland Presbyterian Church, and the Presbyterian Church, South, in the United States*. New York: Christian Literature Company, 1894. An old classic in the American Church History series.
- Hamilton, Thomas. *History of the Irish Presbyterian Church*. Special edition. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, [1887]. Older, brief survey.
- Hart, D. G. *Defending the Faith: J. Gresham Machen and the Crisis of Conservative Protestantism in Modern America*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1994. Major interpretative study of Machen's thought and life. Cf. Stonehouse's biography.
- , ed. *Dictionary of the Presbyterian and Reformed Tradition in America*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1999. An excellent, compact, and succinct resource.
- , and John R. Meuther, *Fighting the Good Fight: A Brief History of the Orthodox Presbyterian Church*. Philadelphia: Committee on Christian education and the Historian of the Orthodox Presbyterian Church, 1995.
- , and John R. Meuther, *Seeking a Better Country: 300 Years of American Presbyterianism*. Phillipsburg, NJ: P & R Publishing, 2006. A conservative survey, primarily of groups rooted in the founding the first American presbytery in 1706. Probably the best survey of Presbyterian history.
- Hatch, Carl E. *The Charles A. Briggs Heresy Trial*. New York: Exposition Press, 1969.
- Henderson, Henry F. *Religion in Scotland: Its Influence on National Life and Character*. Paisley: Alexander Gardner, [1920]. On the effect of religion on Scotland—its government, society, culture, etc.
- . *The Religious Controversies of Scotland*. Edinburgh: T&T Clark, 1905. Studies in the smaller controversies in Scottish history (Marrow controversy, over David Hume, Edward Irving, higher criticism, etc.).
- Hetherington, W. M. *History of the Church of Scotland*. New York: Robert Clark and Brothers, 1881. Older, thorough history.
- Hodge, A. A. *The Confession of Faith*. 1869. Reprint. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth, 1978. Classic commentary on the Westminster Confession of Faith.
- Hodge, Charles. *The Constitutional History of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America*. 2 vols. Philadelphia: Presbyterian Board of Publication, 1851. A

- history by a leading Old School theologian stressing the constitutional development of the Presbyterian Church from 1705 to 1788.
- Holmes, Finlay. *Our Irish Presbyterian Heritage* (Belfast: Presbyterian Church in Ireland, 1985. Probably the best survey of Irish Presbyterianism, superseding Hamilton (q.v.).
- Howie, John. *Lives of the Scottish Covenanters*. 1858. Reprint. Greenville, SC: A Press, 1981. A series of biographical studies.
- Hutchinson, George P. *The History Behind the Reformed Presbyterian Church, Evangelical Synod*. Cherry Hill, NJ: Mack Publishing Company, 1974. Actually an overall history of American Presbyterianism to justify the RPCES; provides discussion of the mainline, the Bible Presbyterian Church, etc.
- Johnson, Gary L. W., ed. *B. B. Warfield: Essays on His Life and Thought*. Phillipsburg, NJ: P&R Publishing, 2007.
- Kelly, Douglas. *Preachers with Power: Four Stalwarts of the South*. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth, 1992. Studies of Southern Presbyterian ministers/theologians Daniel Baker, James Henley Thornwell, Benjamin Morgan Palmer, and John L. Girardeau.
- Klett, Guy S. *Minutes of the Presbyterian Church in America 1706-1788*. Philadelphia: Presbyterian Historical Society, 1976.
- Knox, John. *The Reformation in Scotland*. Ed. C. J. Guthrie. 1898. Reprint. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth, 1982. Abridged version of Knox's classic history.
- . *John Knox's History of the Reformation in Scotland*. Ed. William Croft Dickinson. 2 vols. New York: Philosophical Library, 1950. Standard edition of Knox's history; see also Guthrie's abridged version above.
- Robert Latham. *History of the Associate Reformed Synod of the South*. Harrisonburg, PA: Published by the author, 1882. Gives the background of the ARP.
- Livingstone, David N., and Ronald A. Wells, *Ulster-American Religion: Episodes in the History of a Cultural Connection*. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1999. Good discussion of Ulster-American parallels among Presbyterians in the late 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> century, notably the trans-Atlantic career of W. P. Nicholson.
- Loetscher, Lefferts A. *A Brief History of the Presbyterians*. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1978. A standard survey from the liberal point of view.
- . *The Broadening Church*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1954. Famous study of changes within the northern Presbyterian church, not only the controversy over Modernism but also the moving of the church into the mainstream of cultural life with less emphasis on traditional Presbyterianism.
- Longfield, Bradley J. *The Presbyterian Controversy: Fundamentalists, Modernists, and Moderates*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991. Perhaps the best study of the Fundamentalist-Modernist controversy in the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.
- Lucas, Sean Michael. *On Being Presbyterian*. Phillipsburg, NJ: P&R Publishing, 2006. A helpful survey of Presbyterian belief, practice, and history based on the theme of what it means to be Presbyterian (of a conservative type) in postmodern life.

- . *Robert Lewis Dabney: A Southern Presbyterian Life*. Phillipsburg, NJ: P&R Publishing, 2005. A good modern study by a conservative Presbyterian.
- Mackay, John A. *The Presbyterian Way of Life*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1960. Autobiographical notes by a president of Princeton Seminary and leading advocate of Neo-Orthodoxy within the PCUSA; reflects his Neo-Orthodox orientation.
- Mangum, R. Todd. *The Dispensational-Covenantal Rift: The Fissuring of American Evangelical Theology from 1936 to 1944*. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2007. Perceptive study of the tensions and conflicts over dispensationalism among the Orthodox Presbyterians in the 1930s and the Southern Presbyterians in the 1940s.
- Marsden, George M. *The Evangelical Mind and the New School Presbyterian Experience*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1970. Deeply influential study that stresses the New School not as a forerunner of later liberalism but of many forms of evangelicalism and Fundamentalism. Marsden has articles summarizing this research in the anthology edited by Dennison and Gamble (q.v.).
- McCook, John J., ed. *The Appeal in the Briggs Heresy Case*. New York: John C. Rankin, 1893. Documents compiled by one of the prosecutors against Briggs.
- McCrie, Thomas. *Life of Andrew Melville*. Edinburgh: William Blackwood, 1824. Classic biography.
- . *Life of John Knox*. Philadelphia: Presbyterian Board of Publication, [1831]. A classic biography superseded to an extent by the works by Dawson, Percy, and Reid (q.v.).
- McDonnold, B. W. *History of the Cumberland Presbyterian Church*. Nashville: Board of Publication of Cumberland Presbyterian Church, 1899.
- James Edward McGoldrick with Richard Clark Reed and Thomas Hugh Spence, Jr. *Presbyterian and Reformed Churches: A Global History*. Grand Rapids: Reformation Heritage Books, 2012. A revision of an older work that provides a good survey of Reformed churches worldwide.
- McIntire, Carl. *The Death of a Church*. Collingswood, NJ: Christian Beacon Press, 1967. Fundamentalist critique of the 1967 Confession.
- McLeod, John. *Scottish Theology in Relation to Church History Since the Reformation*. Edinburgh: Publications Committee of the Free Church of Scotland, 1943. Well-regarded lectures by a leading Free Church theologian originally delivered at Westminster Seminary in 1939.
- McPherson, A., ed. *History of the Free Presbyterian Church of Scotland (1893-1970)*. Inverness: Publications Committee of the Free Presbyterian Church of Scotland, [1982?].
- Miller, Park Hays. *Why I Am a Presbyterian*. New York: Thomas Nelson and sons, 1956. Although dated and from a liberal, mainline point of view, explains some of the basics of Presbyterian practice and heritage.
- Muir, Pearson M'Adam. *The Church of Scotland: A Sketch of Its History*. Edinburgh: Clark, [1897].

- Murray, Andrew E. *Presbyterians and the Negro—A History*. Philadelphia: Presbyterian Historical Society, 1966.
- Murray, Iain H. *A Scottish Christian Heritage*. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth, 2006. Diverse sketches of Scottish church history by a noted conservative British evangelical historian.
- Noll, Mark. *The Princeton Theology 1812-1921*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1983. A helpful essay by Noll followed by selections from the major Princeton theologians.
- Percy, Lord Eustace. *John Knox*. Richmond: John Knox Press, 1937. Considered the modern replacement for McCrie's biography (q.v.), now somewhat dated.
- Posey, Walter Brownlaw. *The Presbyterian Church in the Old Southwest 1778-1838*. Richmond, VA: John Knox Press, 1952.
- The Presbyterian Presence: The Twentieth-Century Experience series. Milton J. Coalter, et al., ed. Louisville: Westminster/John Knox Press. Studies in the history, nature, and prospects of the Presbyterian Church, primarily from a mainline points of view. Individual volumes: *The Re-forming Tradition: Presbyterians and Mainstream Protestantism* (1990); *The Confessional Mosaic: Presbyterians and Twentieth-Century Theology* (1990); *The Organizational Revolution: Presbyterians and American Denominationalism* (1992); *The Mainstream Protestant "Decline": The Presbyterian Pattern* (1990); *The Presbyterian Predicament: Six Perspectives* (1990); *The Pluralistic Vision: Presbyterians and Mainstream Protestant Education and Leadership* (1992).
- Purves, Jock. *Sweet Believing: Eight Character Studies of the Scottish Covenanters*. Stirling, Scotland: Stirling Tract Enterprise, n.d. Devotional studies.
- Reid, W. Stanford. *Trumpeter of God: A Biography of John Knox*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1974. Solid biography by a conservative Presbyterian church historian.
- Renwick, A. M. *The Story of the Scottish Reformation*. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 1960. Compact, helpful survey.
- Rian, Edward H. *The Presbyterian Conflict*. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 1940. An older but classic account of the Fundamentalist-Modernist controversy within the northern Presbyterian church from the OPC point of view.
- Robe, James. *When the Wind Blows*. Glasgow: Ambassador, 1985. Reprint of 18<sup>th</sup> century firsthand account of the Kilsyth and Cambuslang revivals.
- Separated Unto the Gospel: The Mission and Work of the Free Presbyterian Church*. Newtown Square, PA: Free Presbyterian Church of North America, 1991. Summary of the history and beliefs of the FPC including its Articles of Faith.
- The Sesquicentennial History of Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church: Mainly Covering the Period 1903-1951*. Clinton, SC: Jacobs Brothers, 1951. Supplements *The Centennial History of the Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church 1803-1903* (q.v.).
- Smellie, Alexander. *Men of the Covenant*. 1903. Reprint. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth, 1962. Classic account of the Covenanters and their era.

- Smith, Frank Joseph. *The History of the Presbyterian Church in America*. Silver Anniversary Edition. Lawrenceville, GA: Presbyterian Scholars Press, 1999. A thorough, official denominational history.
- Smith, Morton H. *Commentary on the Book of Church Order*. Greenville, SC: Greenville Seminary Press, 1990. Authoritative explanation of the PCA's *Book of Church Order* by one of the founding fathers of the PCA.
- . *How Is the Gold Become Dim: The Decline of the Presbyterian Church, U.S., as Reflected in Its Assembly Actions*. Greenville, SC: Southern Presbyterian Press, 1973.
- . *Studies in Southern Presbyterian Theology*. Jackson, MS: Presbyterian Reformation Society, 1962. Smith's dissertation, a survey of Southern Presbyterian theologians to the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- Smylie, James H. *American Presbyterians: A Pictorial History*. Philadelphia: Presbyterian Historical Society, 1985. A popular survey from the mainline point of view.
- Spottiswood, John. *History of the Church of Scotland*. 3 vols. Reprint. New York: AMS Press, 1973. Early 17<sup>th</sup> century account.
- Sproul, R. C. *Truths We Confess: A Layman's Guide to the Westminster Confession of Faith*. 3 vols. Phillipsburg, NJ: P&R Publishing, 2006, 2007.
- Stalker, James. *John Knox: His Ideas and Ideals*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1904. A brief biography with discussion of Knox's theological and political ideas; very accessible.
- Stewart, Alexander, and J. Kennedy Cameron. *The Free Church of Scotland: The Crisis of 1900*. Edinburgh: Knox Press, 1910. Defends the minority view against reunion with the Church of Scotland.
- Stonehouse, Ned. *J. Gresham Machen: A Biographical Memoir*. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 1955. Standard account by a friend of Machen's; see also Hart's *Defending the Faith*.
- Sweet, William Warren. *The Presbyterians*. Vol. 2 in *Religion on the American Frontier 1783-1840*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1936. A brief survey with a full selection of original documents from the colonial/early American era.
- Thompson, Ernest Trice. *Presbyterians in the South*. 3 vols. Richmond: John Knox Press, 1963-73. Large, authoritative survey by a leading "progressive" historian of the PCUS.
- Thompson, Robert Ellis. *A History of the Presbyterian Churches in the United States*. New York: Christian Literature Company, 1895. A standard, if dated, survey from the American Church History series.
- Trinterud, Leonard J. *The Forming of an American Tradition: A Re-examination of Colonial Presbyterianism*. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1949. A well-regarded, if dated, study.
- VanDoodewaard, William. *The Marrow Controversy and Seceder Tradition*. Grand Rapids: Reformation Heritage Books, 2011. Analysis of a key conflict in the Scottish church.

- Vander Velde, Lewis G. *The Presbyterian Churches and the Federal Union 1861-1869*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1932. Full, older account of the topic.
- Van Til, Cornelius. *The Confession of 1967: Its Theological Background and Ecumenical Significance*. Philadelphia: Presbyterian and Reformed Publishing Company, 1967. A conservative critique of the 1967 Confession.
- Walker, Norman L. *Scottish Church History*. Edinburgh: T&T Clark, n.d. A handbook for laymen.
- Ware, Lowry, and James W. Gettys. *The Second Century: A History of the Associated Reformed Presbyterians 1882-1982*. Greenville, SC: Associate Reformed Presbyterian Center, [1982].
- Warfield, Benjamin B. *The Westminster Assembly and Its Work*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1931. Studies in history and theology.
- Watson, Thomas. *A Body of Divinity*. 1692. Reprint. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth Trust, 1965. Famous and readable commentary on the Shorter Catechism by a noted Puritan.
- Watt, Hugh. *Thomas Chalmers and the Disruption*. Edinburgh: Thomas Nelson and Sons, 1943. Lectures on a key event in Scottish church history.
- Wells, David, ed. *The Princeton Theology*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1989. Both this and the following are slender collections of excellent essays.
- , ed. *Southern Reformed Theology*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1989. See above.
- Weston, William J. *Presbyterian Pluralism: Competition in a Protestant House*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1997. Study of the Fundamentalist controversy with Presbyterianism focusing on the key role played moderates between the Fundamentalist and Modernist ends of the spectrum.
- White, Henry Alexander. *Southern Presbyterian Leaders, 1683-1911*. 1911. Reprint. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth Trust, 2000. Reprint of a biographical guide to major leaders.
- Woodrow, Robert. *The History of the Sufferings of the Church of Scotland*. 4 vols. 1837. Reprint. Birmingham, AL: Solid Ground Christian Books, 2008. Full account of the suffering of the Covenanters during the “Killing Time.”
- Worthen, Molly. “The Chalcedon Problem: Rousas John Rushdoony and the Origins of Christian Reconstruction.” *Church History* 77 (June 2008): 399-437. Full and perceptive article on Rushdoony and Christian Reconstruction (Theonomy).
- Zenos, Andrew C. *Presbyterianism in America: Past—Present and Prospective*. New York: Thomas Nelson and Sons, 1937. Well-regarded, compact survey by a noted liberal church historian.